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**Citation requirements for the Cumulative data**

* Citation of data: European Social Survey Cumulative File, ESS 1-8 (2018). Data file edition 1.0. NSD - Norwegian Centre for Research Data, Norway - Data Archive and distributor of ESS data for ESS ERIC. [doi:10.21338/NSD-ESS-CUMULATIVE](http://dx.doi.org/10.21338/NSD-ESS-CUMULATIVE).
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**Citation requirements for data from the Multilevel data tool**

Users are obligated to refer to producer and distributor of the data by writing the following in forewords or footnotes of publications: "(Some of) the data applied in the analysis in this publication is based on the ESS Multilevel Data. The data is provided by [Original data source], and prepared and made available by NSD - Norwegian Centre for Research Data. Neither [Original data source] nor NSD are responsible for the analyses/interpretation of the data presented here."